

Effectiveness of Handling Cases of Sexual Violence Against Children by the Ppa Unit of the Jayapura City Police Criminal Investigation Unit

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Abstract. *This study aims to analyze the effectiveness of handling cases of sexual violence against children by the Women and Children Protection Unit (PPA) of the Criminal Investigation Division at Jayapura City Regional Police Resort (Polresta Jayapura Kota), identify the factors influencing the effectiveness of case handling, and examine efforts to improve legal protection for child victims of sexual violence. The study employed a qualitative method using a descriptive-analytical approach and a case study design. Data were collected through interviews, observations, and documentation involving investigators from the PPA Unit, victim assistance officers, and other related parties. The findings reveal that the handling of child sexual violence cases by the PPA Unit of Polresta Jayapura Kota has generally been fairly effective through the implementation of investigations in accordance with legal provisions, the application of child-friendly approaches, and coordination with related institutions in protecting victims. However, the effectiveness has not been fully optimal due to several obstacles, including the limited number of investigators, inadequate child-friendly service facilities, limited psychological rehabilitation services, the culture of shame within society, social stigma against victims, and suboptimal intersectoral coordination.*

Keywords: *Children; Effectiveness; Legal; Sexual Violence.*

1. Introduction

Phenomenon violence sexual to child show trend significant improvement globally and nationally. Organization international put violence sexual to child as form violation right basic serious man Because impact directly on development physical, psychological, and social impacts of victims. Data from UNICEF shows that One of five children, women in the world ever experience violence sexual before 18 years old.¹ Condition This confirm that problem violence sexual to child No only issue local, but is problem structural that requires handling systematic and sustainable.

¹UNICEF. (2022). *Child Protection Report*.

In Indonesia, the trend case violence sexual to child Keep going increase in a number of years Lastly, data from the Ministry of Women's Empowerment and Child Protection (KemenPPPA) shows that that case violence to child dominated by violence sexual. This is indicate that system protection child Still face challenge Serious in its implementation.² Phenomenon This show existence gap between regulations that have been available with effectiveness implementation in the field.

In a way philosophical, protection to child rooted in the principles of the rule of law as confirmed in Article 1 paragraph (3) of the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia which states that Indonesia is a country based on law. The concept This demand existence supremacy law, protection right basic humans, as well as guarantee justice for all over citizens. In the context of this, violence sexual to child is form violation Serious to right basic humans, especially right live, grow, and develop as guaranteed in Article 28A and Article 28C of the 1945 Constitution. Therefore that, the country has obligation constitutional give protection maximum to child as group prone to.

In a way normative, the state has arrange protection child through various regulations, including Constitution Number 35 of 2014 concerning Child Protection. Constitution This confirm that child is subject the law that must be get protection special from all form violence. In addition, the provisions criminal related violence sexual arranged in Criminal Code and updated through Constitution Number 1 of 2023 concerning the Criminal Code which expands definition and types action criminal sexual. From the side procedural, handling case arranged in The Criminal Procedure Code which is currently in force this is also in progress experience update increase victim protection. Legal reform This show state commitment in strengthen system justice responsive criminal law towards the victims, especially children. However, in in practice, protection the Not yet fully running optimally. This is seen from Still height number reported cases as well as low level settlement things that provide a sense of justice for the victims.³

Jayapura City as one of the regions in Indonesia is also facing problem similar. Based on data from SIMFONI PPA shows that amount case violence sexual to child experience fluctuations However still is at a high level in five years last. Phenomenon This indicates existence vulnerability structural factors that are influenced by social, cultural, and geographical perspectives. In perspective sociology law, law No only influenced by written norms, but also by values, culture,

²Ministry of Women's Empowerment and Child Protection. (2023). *Online Information System for the Protection of Women and Children (SIMFONI PPA)* .

³Sari, D., & Nugroho, R. (2022). Effectiveness of legal protection for child victims of sexual violence. *Journal of Legal Studies* , 18(1), 55–70.

and structures social society ⁴. Therefore that, effectiveness enforcement law No can released from context social place law the applied. For give description empirical, following case data presented violence sexual to children in Indonesia and Papua in a number of year final:

Violence Case Data Table Sexual towards Children (2021–2025)

YEAR	Indonesia (Case)	Papua (Case)	Jayapura (Case)
2021	11,952	213	38
2022	14,517	245	45
2023	15,120	267	53
2024	14,890	251	51
2025	13,500	230	49

Source: Ministry of Women's Empowerment and Child Protection – SIMFONI PPA (<https://kemenpppa.go.id>), BPS (<https://www.bps.go.id>) and Renmin Satreskrim Jayapura City Police

The data show that violence sexual to child Still become problem serious that has not been completed in a way effective. Improvement amount case indicates that effort prevention and treatment Not yet running optimally. In addition, this data also shows that Papua is a region with number relative cases tall compared to other regions with amount more population small.

In the system justice criminal, apparatus enforcer law own role central in handle case violence sexual to Children. Women and Children Protection Unit (PPA) at the Women and Children Protection Unit Detective Criminal Investigation Unit (Satreskrim) is at the forefront in the investigation process. This unit own not quite enough answer ensure that the handling process case walk in accordance procedure law as well as notice interest best for child (*best interest of the child*).

However thus, in in practice, handling cases by the PPA Unit are still face various constraints. Limitations source Power human, the minimum means supporters, as well as complexity proof become challenge main factor. In addition, social culture also participates affect the reporting and handling process cases. Many victims or the victim's family is reluctant report because of social stigma, pressure family, or distrust to apparatus enforcer law.⁵

The gap between legal norms and practice handling case becomes issue important in study this. In a way normative, procedural handling case has arranged in a way clear, but its implementation often No walk in accordance hope. This is cause question about effectiveness enforcement law, in particular in context protection child as group prone to.

Draft effectiveness law becomes relevant analyze problem this. Effectiveness law No only measured from existence rules, but also from level compliance,

⁴Soekanto, S. (2022). *Factors influencing law enforcement* . Rajawali Pers.

⁵Putri, A. (2023). Barriers to handling cases of sexual violence against children in Indonesia.

implementation, as well as the impact to society. ⁶In the context of this, effectiveness handling case violence sexual to child can seen from speed handling, quality of the investigation process, and protection towards the victim.

Study previously show that effectiveness handling case violence sexual to child Still face various constraints. A study by Wulandari (2021) found that coordination between institution Still weak so that hinder the handling process case. Another study by Rahmawati (2022) shows that the approach used by the authorities enforcer law Still not enough sensitive to needs of child victims.

In addition, research by UNICEF (2023) emphasized that system protection children in Indonesia still nature reactive and not yet fully preventive. ⁷This is show that effort handling case Not yet capable pressing number incident in a way significant. Findings This show existence need do further evaluation deep to effectiveness handling case.

Limitations other is lack of analysis to factor contextual like culture local, condition geographical, and limitations infrastructure that can influence effectiveness handling case. This is show existence gap necessary research filled through approach more qualitative in-depth and contextual.

Study This aim fill in gap the with analyze in a way empirical effectiveness handling case violence sexual to children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police. Approach qualitative chosen get comprehensive understanding regarding the process, obstacles, and factors that influence effectiveness handling case.

Contribution study This lies in the provision of empirical data that can used as base evaluation policies and practices enforcement law. In addition, research this is also expected can give constructive recommendations increase quality handling case as well as protection to child as a victim.

2. Research Methods

Study This is study law empirical (juridical) empirical) with approach qualitative research law empirical chosen Because study This aim review and analyze implementation law in practice, especially related effectiveness handling case violence sexual to children by the Women and Children Protection Unit (PPA) Detective Criminal Jayapura City Police. Focus study No only lies in the legal norms that regulate protection children and treatment action criminal violence sexually, but also on how provision law the implemented by the authorities enforcer law in life real as well as factors that influence effectiveness implementation. Research law empirical look at law as behavior social (*law in action*), namely living and

⁶Soekanto, S. (2019). *Factors influencing law enforcement* . Raja Grafindo Persada.

⁷UNICEF Indonesia. (2023). *The Situation of Children in Indonesia* .

working laws in society. Through study this, researcher can know to what extent the law has functioning in a way effective in give protection to child as a victim of crime criminal violence sexual. Based on characteristics title research, namely *Effectiveness Handling of Violence Cases Sexual against Children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police*, research This contain element phenomena, practices social, and implementation policy law. Therefore that, the method used is studies case qualitative. Case study chosen Because allows researchers explore in a way deep something phenomenon in context certain, namely practice handling cases by the PPA Unit. The approach used nature interpretive and naturalistic, because study done in condition experience without intervention, as well as make an effort understand the meaning behind action apparatus enforcer law. Election method This based on needs analyze the handling process case, interaction between actors, as well as factors that influence its effectiveness in a way holistic. In addition to using approach studies case, research this is also of a nature descriptive analytical. Descriptive analytical is method research that aims describe in a way systematic, factual, and accurate about fact as well as characteristics the object under study, then analyzed get deep understanding to problem study. In research this, approach descriptive used explain the handling process case violence sexual to children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police, starting from reception reports, investigation process, protection towards the victims, until settlement matter. Furthermore, the nature of analytical used study effectiveness handling the based on provision applicable law, implementation task apparatus enforcer laws, obstacles faced, and factors that influence success and constraint in handling case. Approach descriptive analytical This gives room for researchers For No only describe fact empirical, but also do interpretation against the data obtained in the field. With Thus, research can produce comprehensive understanding about implementation protection law to child victims of violence sexual, at the same time evaluate to what extent is the implementation the PPA Unit's duties have been walk in a way effective in accordance with objective enforcement law and protection child. Approach This give contribution important in understand reality empirical enforcement law, in particular in case violence sexual to children. Through studies case, researcher can dig experience officers, victims, and parties related, and interpret phenomenon in a way in-depth. In addition, the approach This allows development concepts and understanding new that can enrich study knowledge law, especially in field protection children and systems justice criminal. With Thus, the design study This No only relevant in a way methodological, but also has mark contribution theoretical and practical.

3. Results and Discussion

3.1. Effectiveness handling case violence sexual to children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police

Study about effectiveness handling case violence sexual to children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police carried out through the interview process in-depth, observation field, and documentation to activity handling case, mechanism victim services, as well as condition PPA Unit Institutional Findings study show that effectiveness handling case violence sexual to children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police in general has walk Enough Good from aspect implementation task main investigation and protection law towards the victim, but in its implementation Still found various obstacle structural, technical, and social factors that influence optimization handling matter.

Research result show that effectiveness handling case No only determined by ability investigator in finish case in a way administrative, but also influenced by the quality protection towards the victim, speed handling matter, coordination cross sector, availability means supporters, as well as level trust public to apparatus enforcer law. Findings the in line with draft effectiveness the law that places structure law, substance law and culture law as factor main success enforcement law.

Based on results interview with personnel of the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police, it is known that improvement case violence sexual to child in a number of year final cause burden Work investigator the more high. Condition the demand apparatus For Work in a way fast and professional in handle report society. One of the informant explain that part big cases handled involving the perpetrator who has connection near with victims, such as family, relatives, and environment around the victim. The situation the often causing the victim to experience pressure psychological and fear give information in a way open.

A PPA Unit investigators conveyed that:

"The cases we handle generally involve people close to the victim. Some are perpetrators. family yourself, your neighbor, or someone you know children. It makes the victims often Afraid talk and family too sometimes choose finish in a way family."

Statement the show that factor social and cultural public Still become constraint in the process of disclosure case. Culture shame and worry against social stigma cause part the victim's family is reluctant continue the legal process. Conditions the impact to effectiveness handling case Because No A little late cases reported or even stopped before legal process running optimally.

The results of the observation also show that the PPA Unit has made an effort to apply a friendly approach to the child in the process of examining the victim. Examination of the child is done in a special room with a more conducive atmosphere compared to a general inspection room. Investigators try to use simple language and not pressure the victim during the interview process taking place. In addition, in a number of cases certain victims are accompanied by parents, social workers, as well as psychological companions.

However, thus, the results of the study find that the facility service for friendly children in the PPA Unit still has its own limitations. Examination of the special child has not yet fully fulfilled ideal service standards for psychological child victims of sexual violence. In addition, limitations of power, psychologists and professional companions causing the victim's recovery process to not be able to proceed in a maximum way. One of the informants from the institution's companion child explained that:

"Mentoring psychologically is actually very important because child victims of sexual violence experienced severe trauma. But on the field, the amount of power and companions is still limited so that not all victims can get service in an intensive way."

Findings show that the effectiveness of handling cases has not yet been fully supported by facilities and resources. Power is adequate for human beings. In perspective, the theory of effectiveness of law, conditions related to factors of facilities and capacity of institutions that influence the quality of implementation of law in the field.

From the aspect of procedure law, results of the study show that the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police in general has carried out the investigation process in accordance with provisions of regulation legislation. Investigators do stages of reception report, inspection of witnesses and victims, collection of evidence, post mortem et repertum, up to delegation of case to prosecutor's office. In several cases, coordination with hospitals and institutions for protection of children are also done to support the process of proving and recovering victims.

Although thus, research finds that the settlement process of cases often experiences delays due to various factors, such as limitations of investigators, difficulties in getting evidence, absence of witnesses, and condition of the psychological state of the victim that has not yet been resolved stably. An investigator disclosed that:

"Sometimes the inspection process cannot be fast because the victim is still traumatized and afraid to meet new people. So we have to adapt to the condition of the psychological child so that the statement is not forced."

Statements show that the approach to protection of children becomes an important consideration in the investigation process. Handling cases cannot be done only based on administrative targets of settlement cases, but also must notice the condition of the psychological victim so that it does not experience re-traumatization. Findings

This show that the PPA Unit has make an effort apply principle *best interest of the child* in handling matter.

The study also found that coordination cross sector own role important in increase effectiveness handling case. PPA Unit in general active Work The same with House sick, Women's Empowerment and Child Protection Service, institution help law, and workers social support victim protection. Work The same the assisting with the post-mortem process, victim rehabilitation, and assistance during the legal process ongoing.

However in in practice, coordination between institution Not yet always running optimally. Some informant convey that communication between agency sometimes experience obstacle administrative and delays service. One of the the victim's companion stated that:

"Coordination Actually Already there is, but sometimes administrative processes between institution long enough so that handling of victims also involved late."

Findings This show that effectiveness handling the case is greatly influenced by quality synergy between institutions involved in system protection child. Handling case violence sexual to child No can done in a way partial because the victim needs it protection law at a time recovery psychological and social in a way sustainable.

From the aspect trust society, results study show that the existence of the PPA Unit provides impact positive to courage public report case violence sexual to children. Society begins understand that violence sexual is action criminal serious that must be processed in a way law. However thus, some public Still own afraid regarding the legal process and the social stigma that arises after reporting case done.

Based on results documentation case, known that part big successful cases processed until stage delegation case is cases that have been obtained support full from the victim's family. On the other hand, cases that experience obstacle generally affected by pressure family, informal peace, or the victim's unpreparedness for continue the legal process. Findings the show that support family and environment social own influence big to effectiveness handling matter.

In addition to the findings main in addition, the study also found that existence improvement awareness apparatus about importance approach victim - oriented approach in handling case violence sexual to child. Investigator No only punishment - oriented perpetrators, but also trying guard condition psychological state of the victim during the legal process ongoing. Approach the reflected from effort investigator avoid inspection repeat and maintain confidentiality victim's identity.

In perspective beginning interpretation research, findings the show that effectiveness handling case violence sexual to children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police have show existence implementation principle protection children and justice procedural in practice enforcement law. However, the effectiveness the Not yet completely optimal because Still influenced by limitations source Power human, facilities supporters, obstacles culture community, and coordination cross sectors that have not yet maximum.

3.2. Factors that Influence Effectiveness Handling of Violence Cases Sexual against Children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police

Based on results research obtained through interview in-depth, observation field, and documentation, found that effectiveness handling case violence sexual to children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police are influenced by various interrelated factors related, good internal and external factors factor external factors the covering factor law, quality apparatus enforcer law, means and facilities supporters, conditions social culture community, support victim's family, coordination between institutions, as well as condition psychological aspects of child victims. All factor the own influence direct regarding the handling process matter, start from stage reporting until settlement cases and protection of victims.

Research result show that the most dominant factor influence effectiveness handling case is factor social culture society and limitations means supporters victim services. Findings the obtained from various information informant who explained that the handling process case violence sexual to child No only related with problem formal law, but also influenced by conditions social society, culture shame, relationship family, and readiness psychological state of the victim in undergo legal process.

Based on results interview with personnel of the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police, it is known that part big obstacle in the process of handling case appear since stage beginning reporting case. Many victims' families are reluctant report case Because worry against social stigma in the environment public. Apart from that, there are trend part family for finish case in a way family without continue the legal process. One of them PPA Unit investigators conveyed that:

“The most frequent obstacle That the victim's family is afraid Embarrassed if case known society. Sometimes the family also chooses make peace Because perpetrator Still family Alone or someone close.”

Statement the show that culture shame and relationships family own influence big to effectiveness handling matter. In some case, the victim's family is more consider

impact social compared to interest protection law to child. Condition the cause the enforcement process law become hampered Because report late enter or the victim does not continue the inspection process.

Observation results research also shows that communities in several environment Still look at case violence sexual as problem personal family so that the solution more often directed through approach informal. Situation the causing frequent casualties lost chance get protection law and recovery psychological optimally. Findings This show that culture law public Still become factor affecting effectiveness enforcement law to case violence sexual to child.

Apart from the factors culture society, research find that quality and capacity apparatus enforcer law also influences effectiveness handling case. Based on results interviews, PPA Unit investigators in general has own understanding about importance approach friendly child in the process of examining the victim. Investigators make an effort use approach persuasive and avoidant pressure psychological towards the victim during the interview process ongoing.

However Thus, the results study find that amount PPA Unit personnel are still limited compared to amount cases that must be handled. Condition the cause burden Work investigator Enough tall so that influence speed handling matter. One of the informant convey that:

"Cases that come in Enough Lots temporary amount investigator limited. Sometimes One investigator handle a number of case at a time so that the inspection process need time longer."

Findings the show that limitations source Power man be one of factor affecting effectiveness handling matter. High workload cause investigator must share focus handling to Lots case in time simultaneously. Situation the potential influence quality assistance and acceleration settlement matter.

Besides the number personnel, the study also found that ability investigator in understand psychology children are very decisive success of the victim examination process. Child victims of violence sexual generally experiencing trauma, fear, and difficulties convey the events he experienced. Therefore that, the inspection process need approach different special with inspection against adult victims.

A victim's companion explained that:

"Child victims of violence sexual usually Afraid talking and difficult believe to new people. If the investigator No Be patient or too pressing, the victim can the more closed."

Statement the show that sensitivity apparatus to condition psychological victim has influence big to effectiveness of the investigation process. An approach that is

not appropriate can causing the victim to experience re - traumatization so that complicate the disclosure process matter.

The study also found that factor facilities and amenities service be one of obstacle main in handling case violence sexual to child. Based on results observation, the PPA Unit has own room inspection special children, but facility the Still limited and not yet fully fulfil standard service friendly child optimally. In addition, the limitations power psychologists and workers social cause No all victims received mentoring intensive during the legal process ongoing.

One of informant from institution protection child convey that:

" Mentoring psychological actually very important Because the victim's child experienced severe trauma, however amount power psychologists and facilities supporters Still limited."

Findings This show that effectiveness protection law towards the victim not only determined by ability investigators, but also influenced by support facility adequate service. Availability room comfortable examination, power psychologist, worker social and services rehabilitation become part important in support the victim's recovery process and success investigation matter.

Other factors found in study is condition psychological aspects of child victims. Based on results interview with investigators and victim advocates, it is known that many victims experienced deep trauma so that difficulty give information in a way consistent. Condition psychological victims often cause the inspection process need time longer and must done in a way gradually.

A investigator explain that:

"Sometimes the victim cries Keep going moment checked or Afraid remember incidents experienced. So the examination No Can forced and must adapt condition child."

Findings the show that condition the victim's psychology is factor important things that influence effectiveness handling case. In case violence sexual to children, legal process No can done in a way formalistic solely because the victim needs it protection emotional and approach proper psychology.

Apart from the internal and psychological factors of the victims, the research also found that that coordination between institution own influence big to effectiveness handling case. PPA Unit of Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police working the same with House sick, Women's Empowerment and Child Protection Service, institution help law, workers social and institutional protection child in the process of handling victims. Work The same the assisting with the post-mortem process, victim rehabilitation, and mentoring during the legal process ongoing.

However in in practice, coordination cross sector Not yet always running optimally. Some informant convey that delay administration and limitations service supporters sometimes slowing down the process of handling victims. One of them the victim's companion stated that:

"Coordination between institution Already there is, but sometimes the process slow Because must wait administration or timetable service from each agency."

Findings This show that effectiveness handling the case is greatly influenced by quality synergy between institutions involved in system protection child. Handling case violence sexual to child need approach multidisciplinary because the victim needs it protection law at a time recovery psychological and social.

In addition to the findings main in addition, the study also found that existence improvement awareness public about importance reporting case violence sexual to children. Society begins understand that violence sexual is action criminal serious thing to do processed in a way law. The existence of the PPA Unit is assessed give more space safe for public report cases that occur. However Thus, the level trust public to apparatus enforcer law Still influenced by experience service and speed handling matter.

In a way overall, findings study show that effectiveness handling case violence sexual to children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police are affected by a combination of factor law, capacity apparatus, facilities supporters, culture society, conditions victim psychology, support family, and coordination cross sector. Factors the each other related and determining success of the protection process law to child victims of violence sexual.

Interpretation beginning to findings This show that handling case violence sexual to child is multidimensional problems that are not can completed only through approach formal law. Effectiveness handling case need integration between professionalism apparatus enforcer law, support facility victim services, participation community, and synergy institutional in system protection child.

Research result show that factor social culture public be one of factor dominant influencing effectiveness handling matters. Culture shame, social stigma towards the victims, as well as trend settlement case in a way family cause part case violence sexual to child No quick reported to apparatus enforcer law. In some case, the victim's family chose finish case informally because consider connection family with perpetrator and pressure social from environment around.

Findings the strengthen theory culture Lawrence M. Friedman 's legal culture states that success system law is greatly influenced by attitudes, values, and patterns behavior public to law. According to Friedman, the legal system law No only determined by the structure law and substance law, but is also influenced by culture law society that becomes environment social place law executed. In the

context of study this, culture law Jayapura City residents still show existence trend look at violence sexual as problem the best family completed internally, not through formal legal processes.

Findings study This in line with Manan and Tanudjaja's research (2025) which states that culture of silence and social stigma towards the victim to become obstacle main in disclosure case violence sexual to children in Indonesia. Research the show that the victim and family often experience afraid to evaluation social public so that choose No report action crime that occurred. Conditions was also found in study this, especially in cases involving perpetrator from environment family or someone close to the victim.

3.3. Efforts to Improve Effectiveness Handling of Violence Cases Sexual against Children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police

Based on results research obtained through interview in-depth, observation field, and documentation, found that improvement effectiveness handling case violence sexual to children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police require efforts that are comprehensive, integrated, and sustainable. Findings study show that effort improvement effectiveness No only related with aspect enforcement law only, but also involving strengthening capacity institutional, improvement quality source Power human development means victim services, strengthening coordination cross sector, as well as improvement awareness law public to protection child.

Research result show that the most urgent efforts done is improvement capacity source Power humans in the PPA Unit, in particular in field handling psychological child victims of violence sexual and approach victim *-oriented approach*. Based on results interview with PPA Unit personnel, it is known that investigator face challenge big in do inspection towards child victims who experience psychological trauma. Conditions the need ability communication special and understanding psychology children so that the examination process can walk effective without causing re- traumatization towards the victim.

One of PPA Unit investigators conveyed that:

"We need more training special about psychology children and ways examination of victims of violence sexual so that the inspection process more effective and child feel safe moment give information."

Statement the show that improvement competence apparatus become need important in support effectiveness handling case. Based on results observation, investigator has make an effort apply approach friendly child in examination of the victim, however limitations training special cause method inspection Not yet fully optimized in face condition complex psychological state of the victim.

In addition to the increase capacity apparatus, research find that addition amount PPA Unit personnel are also one of the effort important increase effectiveness handling case. Based on documentation and results interview, number cases handled by the PPA Unit are relatively tall compared to amount available investigators. Conditions the cause burden Work investigator Enough large and impacts the length of the handling process matter.

A informant from the PPA Unit explained that:

"If the number investigator added Of course handling case Can more fast Because moment This One investigator Can handle a number of case at a time."

Findings the show that effectiveness handling the case is greatly influenced by the ratio between amount cases and capacity available personnel. Addition personnel investigator special women and children viewed it is important that the service towards the victim can done in a way more intensive and professional.

The study also found that improvement facilities and amenities service friendly child is much- needed efforts in support effectiveness handling case violence sexual to child. Based on results observation, the PPA Unit has own room inspection special children, but facility the Still limited and not yet fully fulfil ideal service standards friendly child.

A number of informant convey that atmosphere room further examination comfortable and safe can helping child victims feel more calm in give information. In addition, the existence of facility supporters like room counseling, room play children, and service rehabilitation psychological considered very important For support victim recovery during the legal process ongoing.

One of the victim's companion stated that:

"Child victims of violence sexual need a comfortable and not crowded place scary moment checked. If the facilities okay, son usually more easy open."

Findings the show that quality facility service own influence big to effectiveness inspection and protection psychological state of the victim. In some cases case, condition room insufficient inspection comfortable causing the victim to feel scared and difficult give information in a way open. Therefore that, development facility service based protection child be one of need main in increase effectiveness handling matter.

Apart from the internal institutional aspects, research find that strengthening coordination cross sector become effort important in increase effectiveness handling case violence sexual to child. Based on results interview, PPA Unit during This has Work The same with House sick, Women's Empowerment and Child Protection Service, institution protection children, workers social and institutional help law in the process of handling victims.

However thus, some informant convey that coordination between institution Still face obstacle administrative and limitations communication. Therefore that, is necessary system more coordination integrated and responsive so that the service process towards the victim can walk more fast and effective.

A the victim's companion explained that:

"If coordination between agency more fast, the victim can also quick get mentoring psychological and service medical without must waiting for long."

Findings the show that effectiveness handling the case is greatly influenced by quality synergy between institutions involved in system protection child. Handling case violence sexual to child No can done in a way partial by the police only, but need involvement various institutions that have function protection and recovery of victims.

The study also found that improvement awareness law public be one of effort important in support effectiveness handling case. Based on results interview, part public Still own culture shame and fear against social stigma when report case violence sexual to child. Condition the cause Lots case late reported or even No processed in a way law.

A number of informant evaluate that socialization law and education public about protection child need improved so that the community understand that violence sexual to child is action criminal serious thing to do reported to apparatus enforcer law.

One of informant from institution protection child convey that:

"The community needs given understanding that the victim must protected, not precisely covered because of shame or connection family with perpetrator."

Findings This show that effectiveness handling matters are also influenced by level awareness law society. Increasingly tall understanding public about rights children and their importance protection of victims, then the more big possibility case can reported and processed in a way law.

In addition to the findings main said, research find existence need strengthening service rehabilitation psychological towards victims of violence sexual child. Based on results interview with victim companions, many child victims experience prolonged trauma that affects condition emotional and social they after incident violence sexual happened. Because of that that, the handling process case No Enough only focused on punishment the perpetrator, but also must notice recovery psychological aspects of the victim sustainable.

Findings This show that approach protection child must done in a way comprehensive with integrate aspect legal, psychological, social, and

rehabilitative. Success handling case No only measured from settlement administration law, but also from success recovery victim conditions and protection rights child in a way comprehensive.

research results also show that strengthening internal policies and support budget become part important in increase effectiveness of the PPA Unit. Some informant convey that limitations budget influence development facility service, implementation training apparatus, and provision service victim assistance. Therefore that, support government regions and institutions the police are really needed strengthen PPA Unit capacity in operate task protection child.

In a way overall, findings study show that effort increase effectiveness handling case violence sexual to children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police require a multidimensional and interest - oriented approach best for children. These efforts covering improvement capacity apparatus, addition personnel investigator, development facility friendly children, strengthening coordination cross sector, increase awareness law community, strengthening service rehabilitation victim psychology, as well as support adequate policies and budgets.

Interpretation beginning to findings This show that effectiveness handling case violence sexual to child No can achieved only through approach enforcement law of a legal nature repressive. Handling case need system protection integrated children between apparatus enforcer law, institutions social, services health, government regions and communities. Findings study This enrich understanding about importance approach protection humanistic, responsive and sustainable children in system justice criminal law, in particular in context handling case violence sexual to children in Jayapura City.

Research result show that improvement capacity source Power Humans in the PPA Unit are one of the the most important effort in increase effectiveness handling matter. PPA Unit investigators face complex challenges because of the victims of violence sexual to child generally experiencing psychological trauma, fear, and difficulties give information in a way open. Condition the demand apparatus enforcer law own ability interpersonal communication, understanding psychology children, and approach examination based on victim protection.

Findings This strengthen theory protection law Satjipto Rahardjo who placed law as instrument protection to group vulnerable. In the context of study this, child victims of violence sexual viewed No only as object proof matter, but as subjects who have right on protection psychological and sense of security during the legal process taking place. With Thus, the increase capacity investigator through training psychology children and approach victim -based becomes part important in realize protection substantive law.

Research result this is also in line with doctrine victimology that emphasizes importance victim protection in system justice criminal. In perspective victimology, victims of violence sexual No only experience loss physical and psychological consequence action perpetrators, but also potentially experiencing re - traumatization during the legal process ongoing if apparatus No own sensitivity to the condition of the victim. Therefore that, training apparatus about technique inspection children and approach psychological become step strategic in increase quality handling matter.

4. Conclusion

Effectiveness handling case violence sexual to children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police in general general has walk Enough effective, especially in implementation of the investigation process, protection law towards the victims, as well as implementation approach friendly child in examination of the victim. The PPA Unit has carry out mechanism handling case in accordance provision applicable law through stages reception reports, examination of victims and witnesses, collection tool evidence, coordination with agency related, up to delegation case to prosecutor's office. In addition, the authorities investigator has show effort protection towards the victims through a more approach persuasive and attentive condition psychological child during the legal process ongoing. However Thus, the effectiveness the Not yet completely optimal because Still found obstacle in aspect source Power human, means service, culture society, as well as coordination between institutions that influence quality handling case in a way comprehensive. Factors that influence effectiveness handling case violence sexual to children by the PPA Unit of the Criminal Investigation Unit Jayapura City Police consists of on internal factors and external factors external. Internal factors include quality apparatus enforcer law, limitations amount personnel investigator, ability investigator in understand psychology children, and limitations facilities and amenities service friendly child. Meanwhile that, factor external covering culture shame in society, social stigma towards the victims, low awareness law community, support victim's family, condition victim psychology, as well as coordination cross sectors that have not yet fully optimal. Factors the each other related to and influencing the handling process matter, start from stage reporting until victim protection and recovery. Findings study show that culture law society and limitations facility service become factor dominant influencing effectiveness handling matter.

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